

**CHRISTIAN SOCIAL SERVICES COMMISSION (CSSC)
NORTHERN ZONE JOINT EXAMINATION SYNDICATE (NZ-JES)**



FORM SIX PRE – NATIONAL EXAMINATION 2026

112/1

HISTORY 1

Time: 3 Hours

Tuesday, 24th February 2026 a.m.

Instructions

1. This paper consists of **seven (7)** questions.
2. Answer **five (5)** questions. Question number **one (1)** is compulsory.
3. Each question carries **twenty (20)** marks.
4. All writing should be in **blue** or **black** ink, **except** for drawings which must be in pencil.
5. Communication devices and any unauthorized materials are **not** allowed in the examination room.
6. Write your **Examination number** on every page of your answer booklet(s).

Answer **five (5)** questions. Question **1** is compulsory.

1. Culture played vital role to pre-colonial African societies through shaping societies values and directed the daily trend of affairs of a society. Explain **six (6)** importance of culture to the pre-colonial African societies.
2. The underdevelopment of Africa at large was due to historical phenomena such as colonialism, although by 15thC Africa and Europe were said to be at least at the same level of development. Show **six (6)** contribution of colonialism in underdevelopment of Africa from 15thC to 21stC.
3. The struggle of people of African origin in the Diaspora was not easy. The Afro American intellectuals used different methods and well-organized matured movement to fight for equality and freedom of Afro Americans. Explain **six (6)** achievement of civil right movements.
4. In introducing Agriculture in Africa, colonial government considered many things before introducing a certain agricultural system in colonies. Point out **six (6)** important factors in introducing agricultural system.
5. Europeans after 1945 made reforms in social services and economic sector in Africa, which was also accompanied with change in labour policies in increasing productivity. Explain **six (6)** changes occurred in labour policies after 1945.
6. The principle of self-determination was among the 14 points of President Woodrow Wilson of Versailles treaty of 1919. Show how Africans nationalist leaders used the principle in demanding independence of their countries. **Six (6)** points.
7. Explain **six (6)** internal social, political, and economic hurdles that hinder Tanzania development since independence.